



# F5: Switchade nätaggregat (SMPS)

BWW Kap 17



# Sedan tidigare...

- Nedspänningsomvandlare
- Uppspänningsomvandlare
- Saknar galvanisk separation...
- Lösning: transformator



# Om dagens föreläsning!

Switchade nätaggregat är en av de vanligaste kraftelektroniska applikationerna, exempelvis laddare till mobiltelefoner, datorer, ...

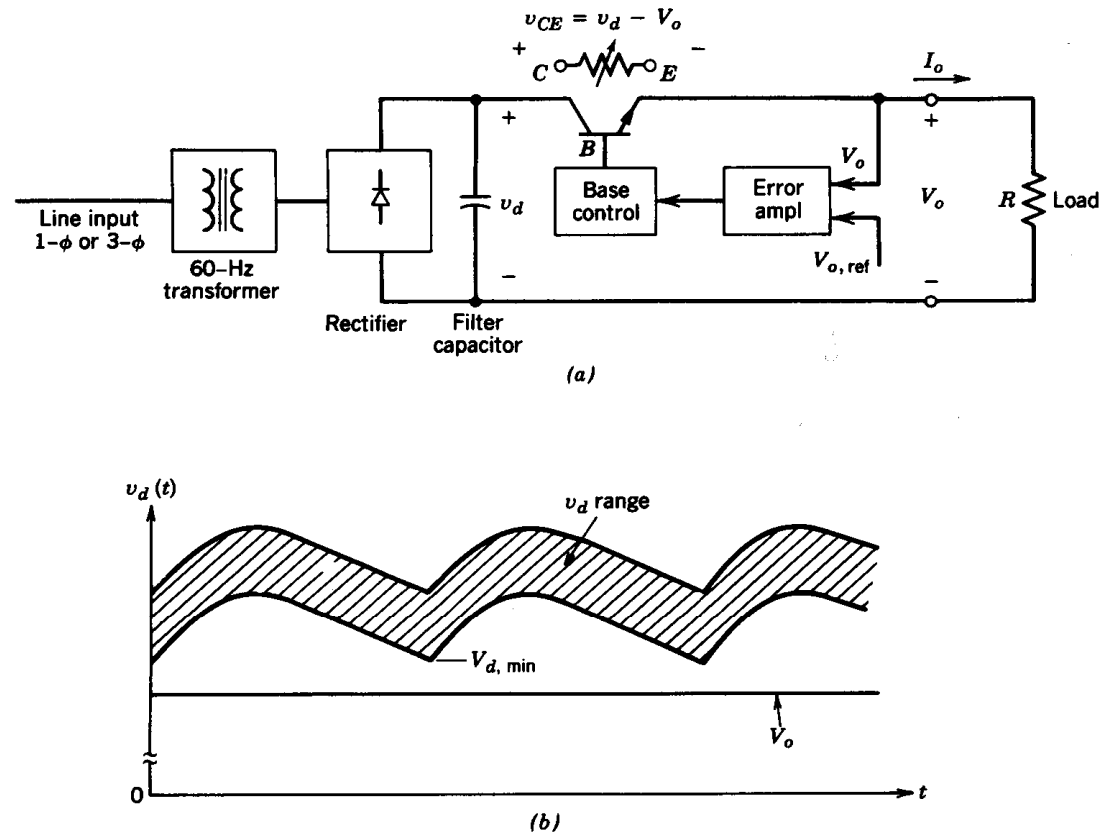
Ganska egendomlig framställning i boken där det vi tidigare kallade enkvadrant nedspänningsomvandlare helt plötsligt kallas forward-omvandlare, och helt plötslig börjar Williams räkna approximativt på differentialekvationerna. Vi räknar alltid approximativt! Dvs 
$$\frac{di}{dt} = \frac{\Delta i}{\Delta t}$$

Många olika varianter men två huvudprinciper

- Flyback-omvandlare
- Forward-omvandlare



# Lineärt nätreglerat



**Figure 10-1** Linear power supply: (a) schematic; (b) selection of transformer turns ratio so that  $V_{d,min} > V_o$  by a small margin. Källa: Mohan, Undeland, Robbins. *Power Electronics*.

Dålig verkningsgrad  
Stort och tungt



# Exempel på switchat nättaggregat

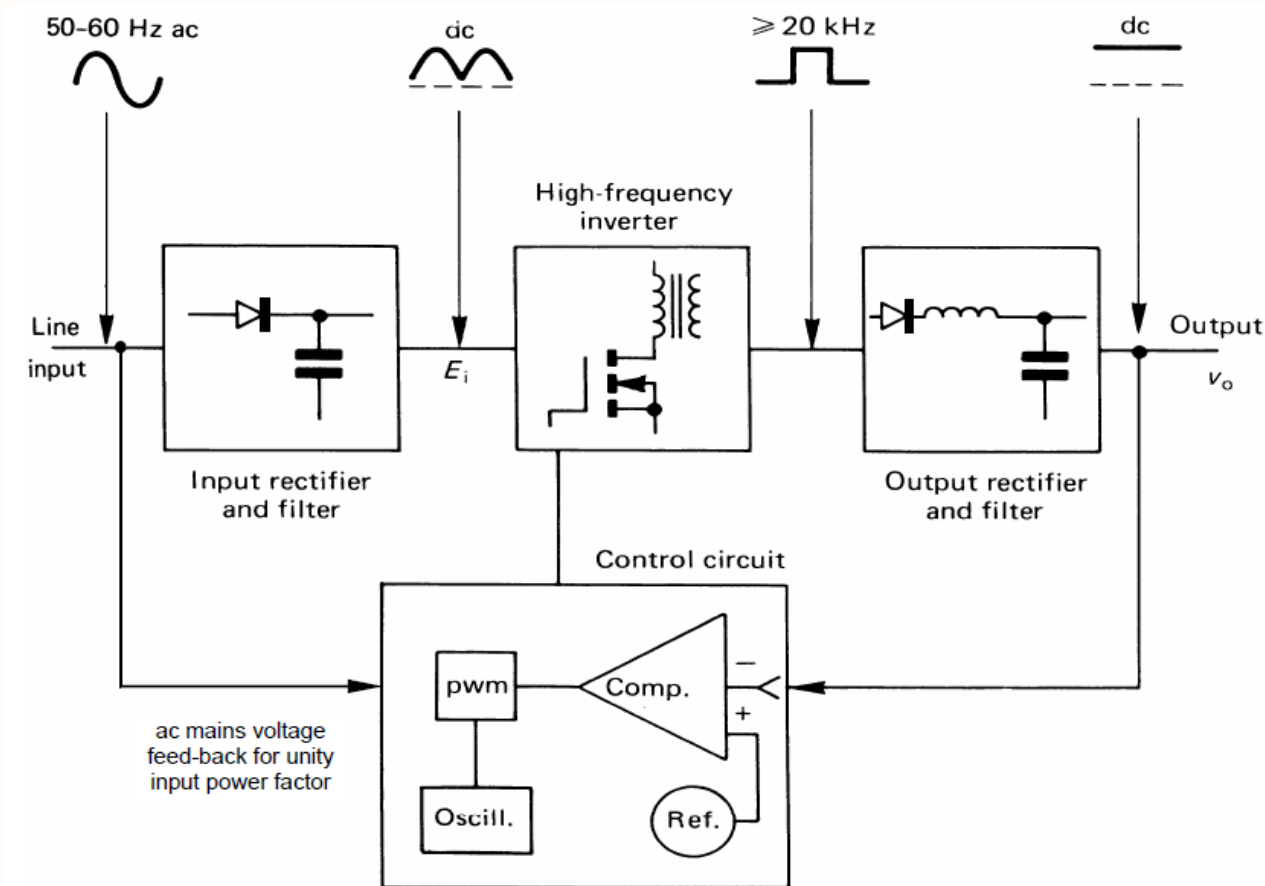
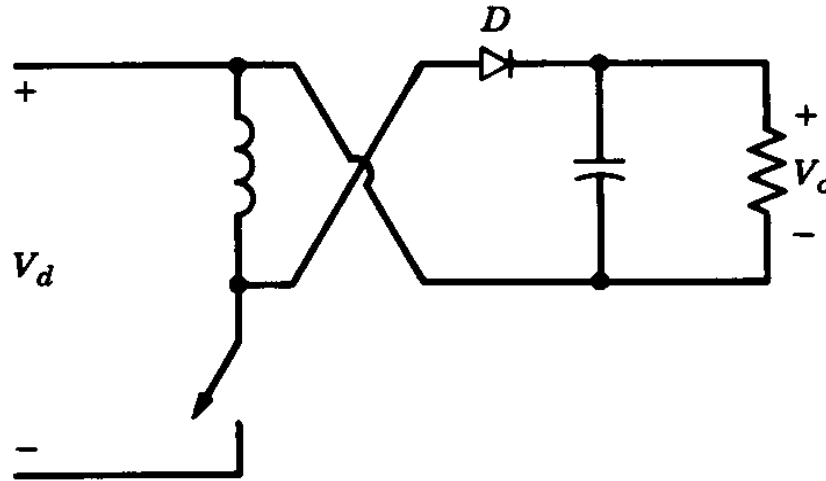


Figure 17.1. Functional block diagram of a switched-mode power supply.



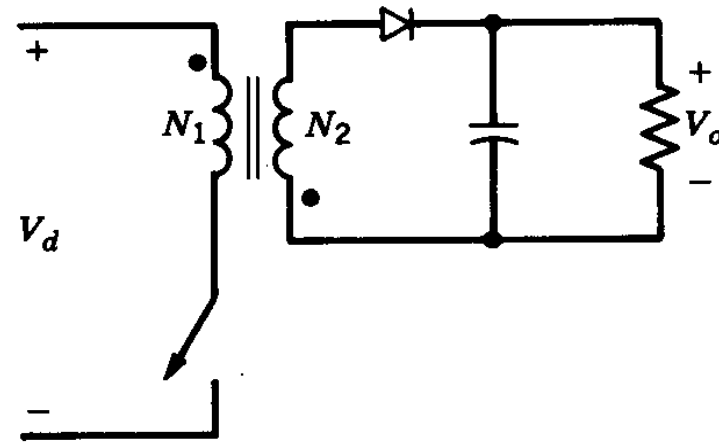
# Flyback-omvandlaren (I)

Utan galvanisk separation



(a)

Med galvanisk separation

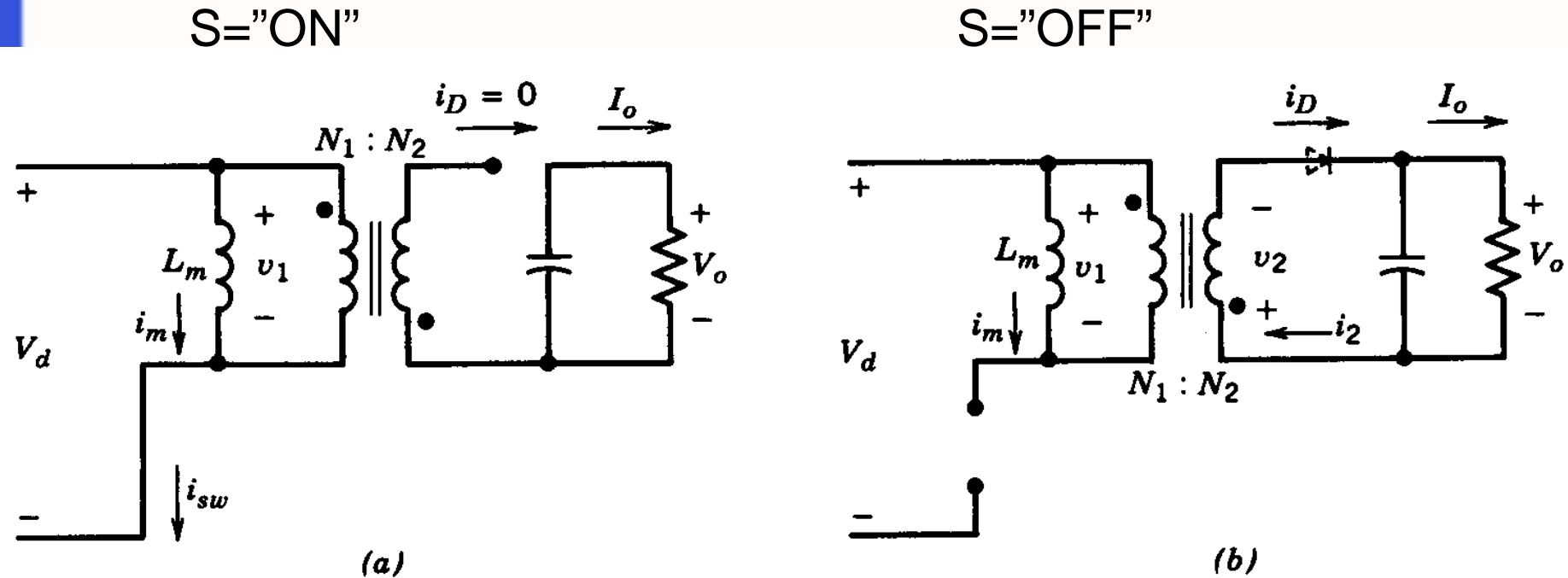


(b)

**Figure 10-6** Flyback converter. Källa: Mohan, Undeland, Robbins. *Power Electronics*.



# Flyback-omvandlaren (II)



**Figure 10-7** Flyback converter circuit states: (a) switch on; (b) switch off.

Källa: Mohan, Undeland, Robbins. *Power Electronics*.

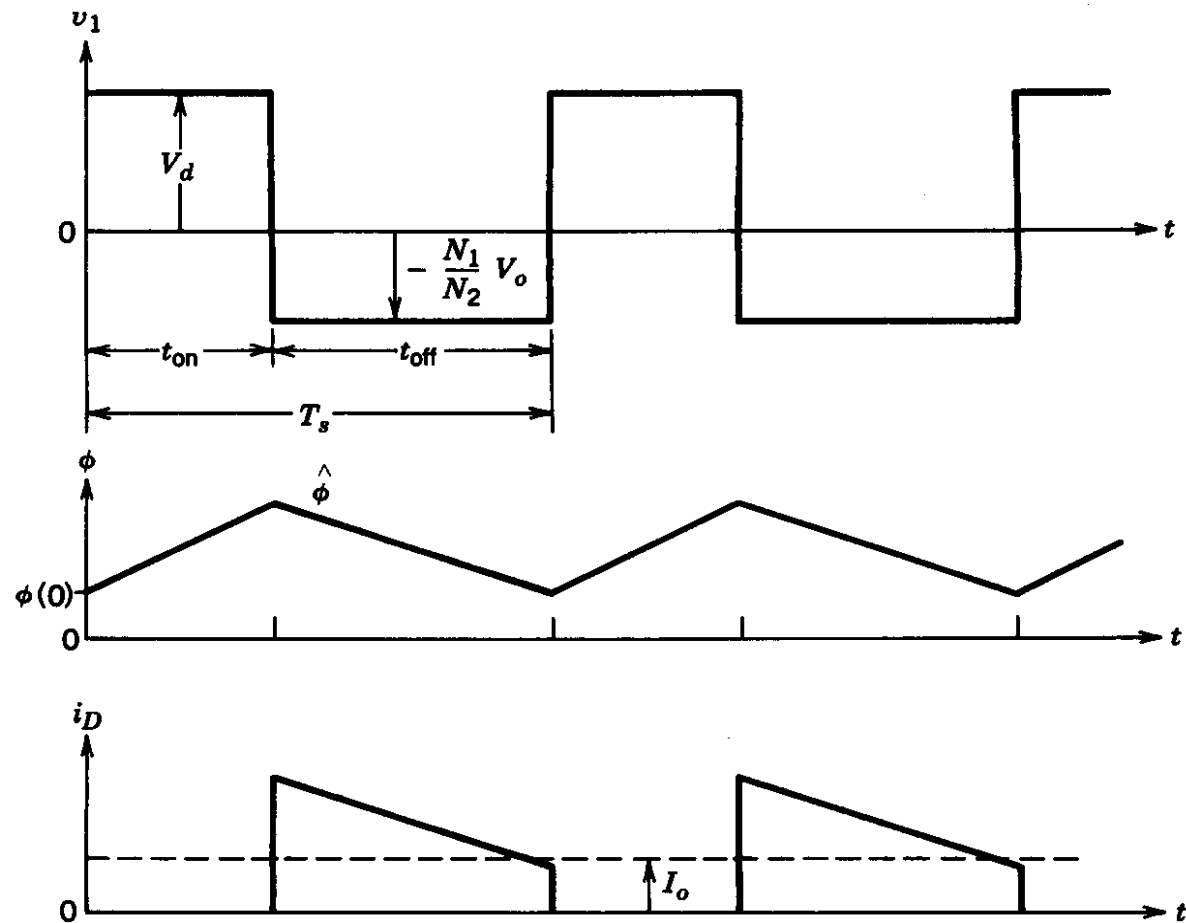


# Flyback-omvandlaren (III)

Spänning över  $L_m$

Flöde i transformatorn

Ström på sekundärsidan

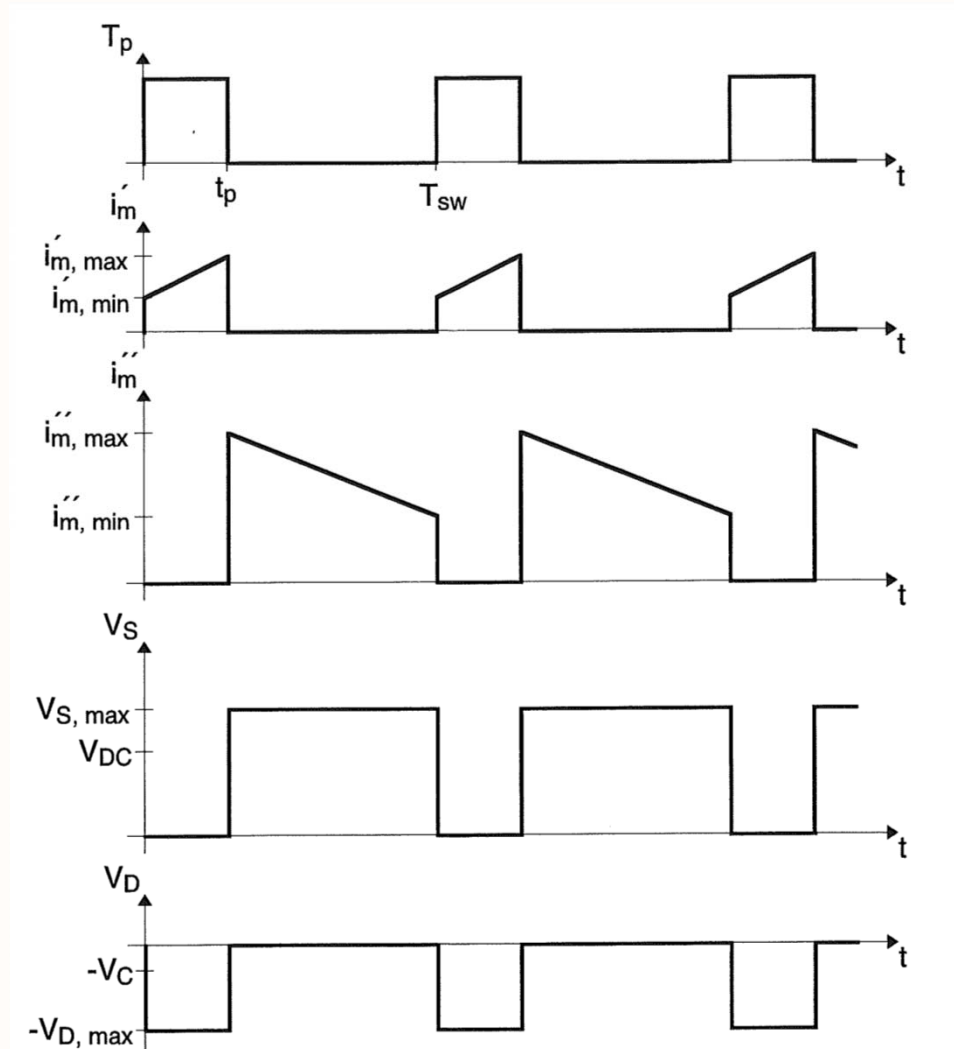


**Figure 10-8** Flyback converter waveforms. Källa: Mohan, Undeland, Robbins. *Power Electronics*.

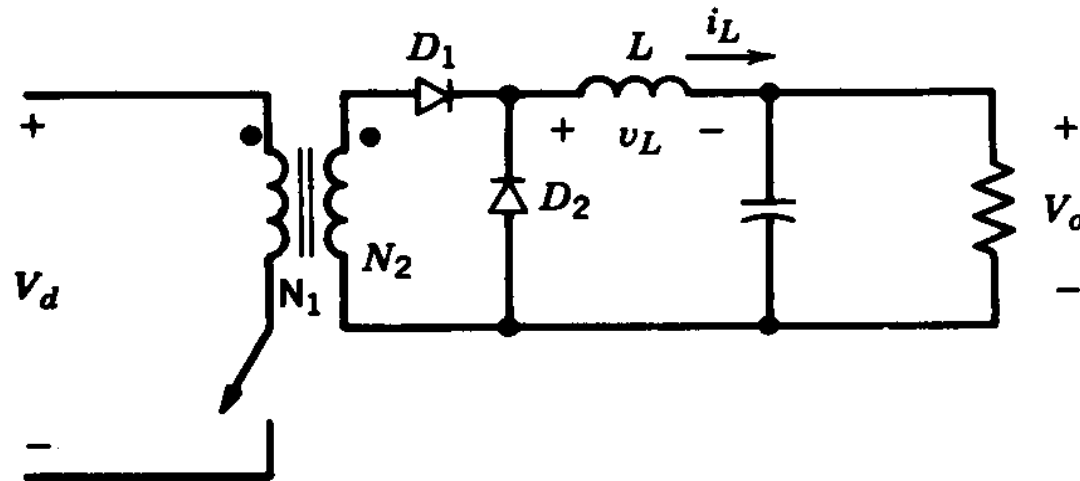




# Flyback-omvandlaren (IV)



# Forward-omvandlaren (I)



**Figure 10-10** Idealized forward converter.

Källa: Mohan, Undeland, Robbins. *Power Electronics*.



# Forward-omvandlaren (II)

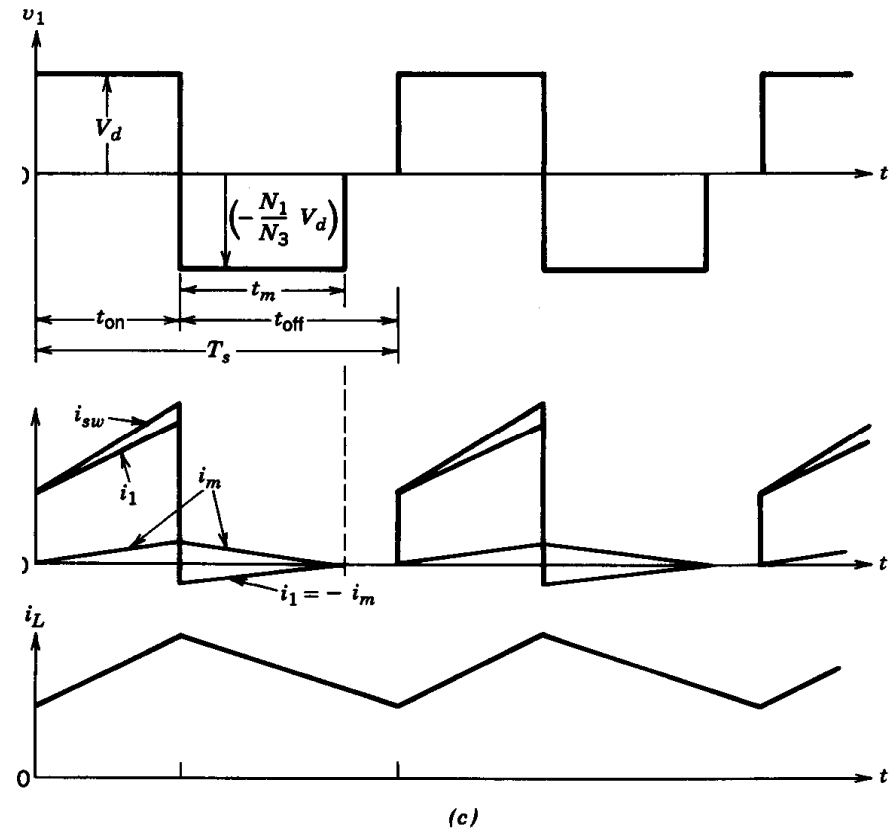
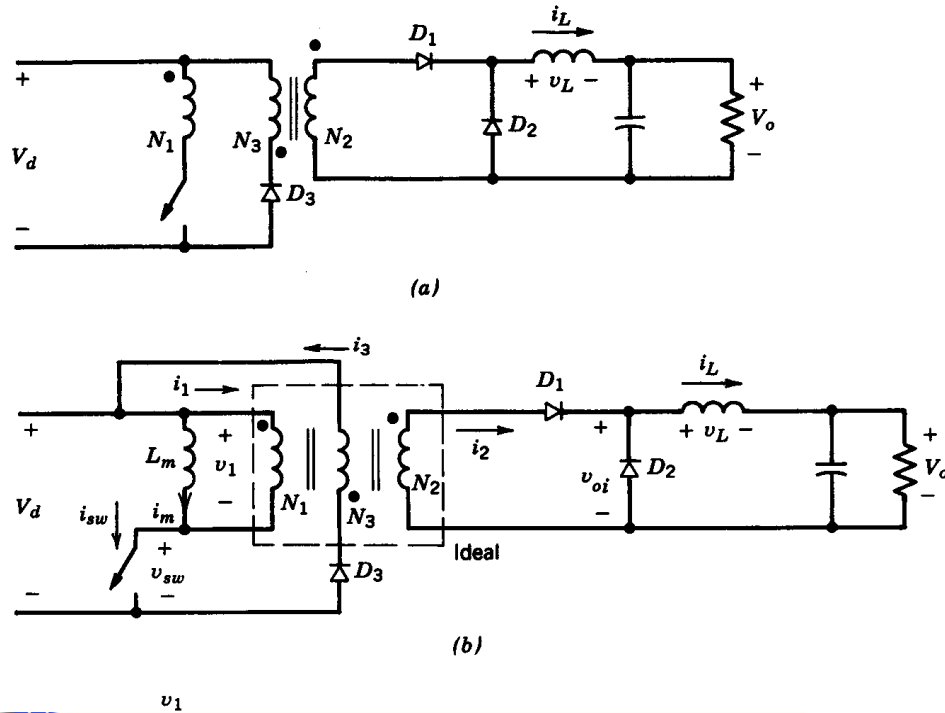
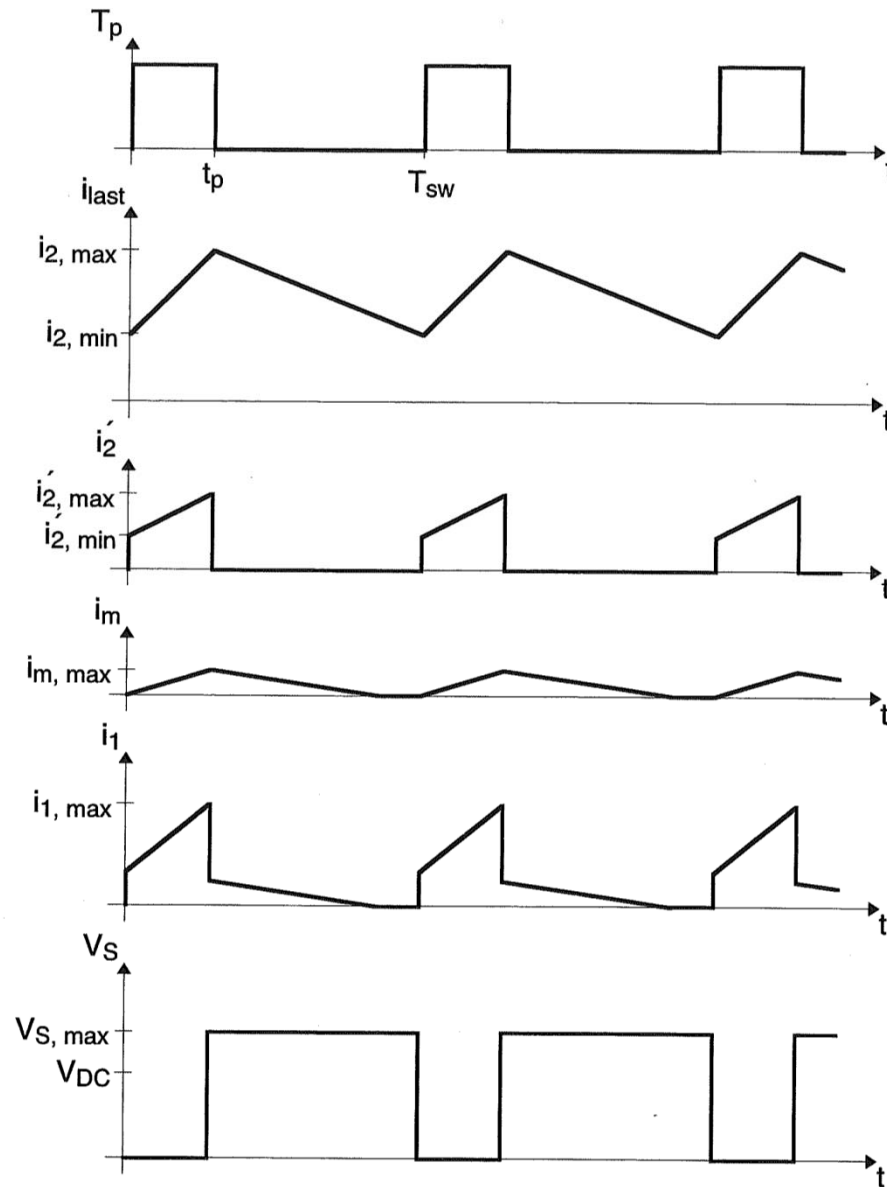


Figure 10-11 Practical forward converter.

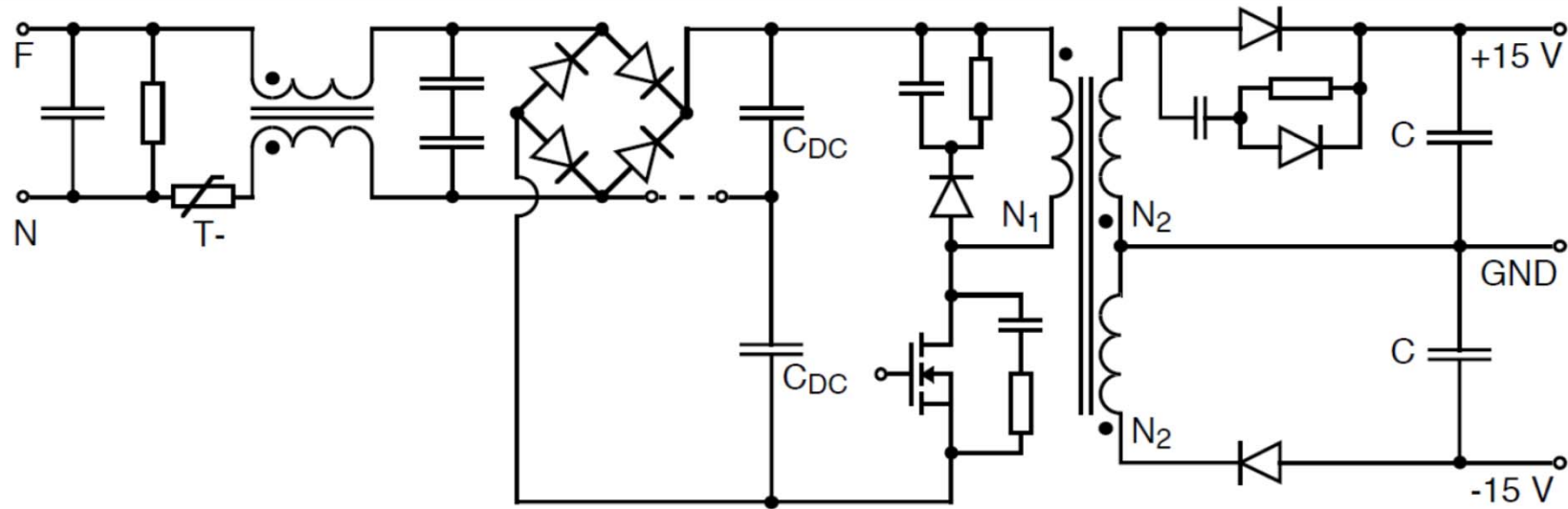
Källa: Mohan, Undeland, Robbins. *Power Electronics*.



# Forward-omvandlaren (III)

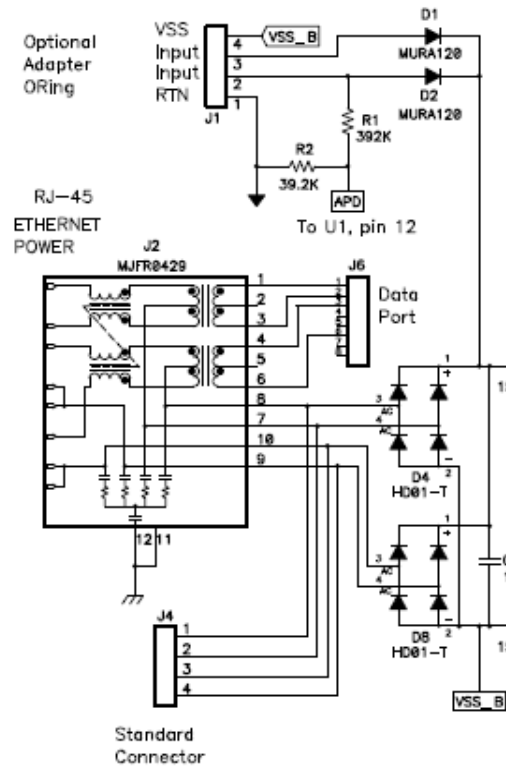


# Typisk flyback-omvandlare



# Laboration 1

## Flyback-omvandlaren

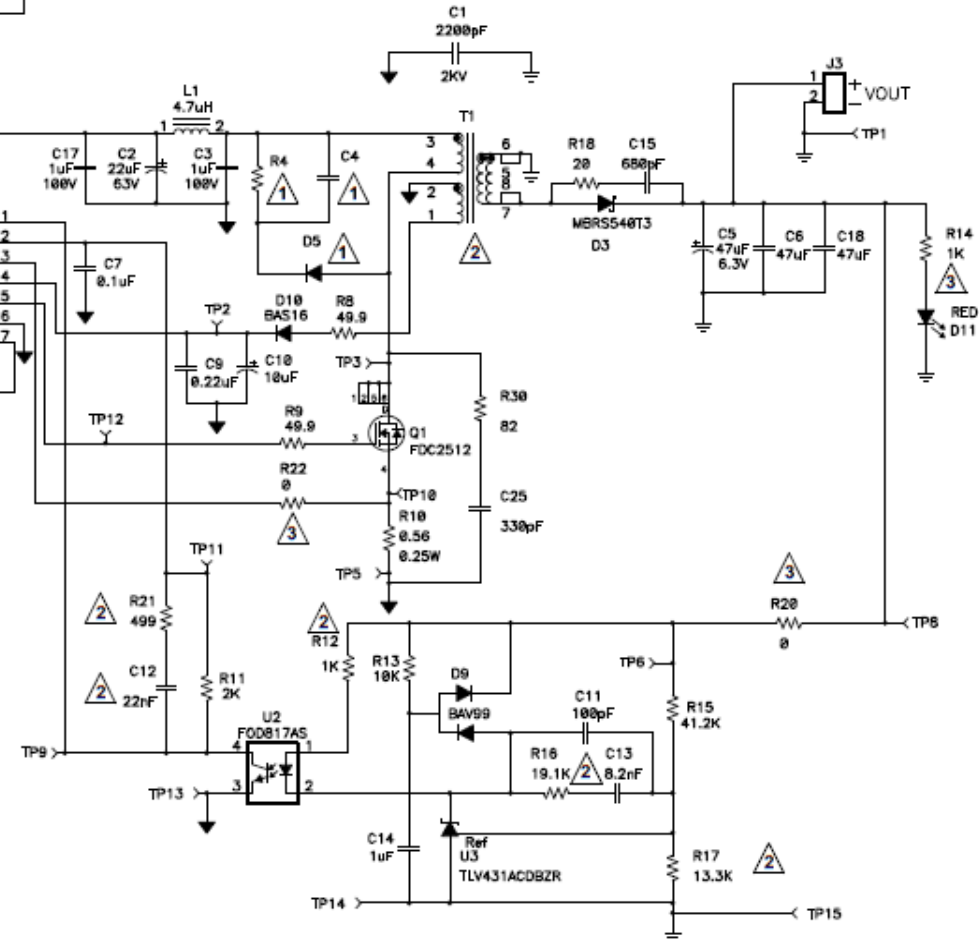


Type: Flyback  
 Output Power: 7W (24/48V Input), 4W (12V input)  
 External Adaptor: 24V/48V  
 Output

EVM NAME	EVM OUTPUT
TPS23753EVM-001	5V@1.4A
TPS23753EVM-002	3.3V@2A

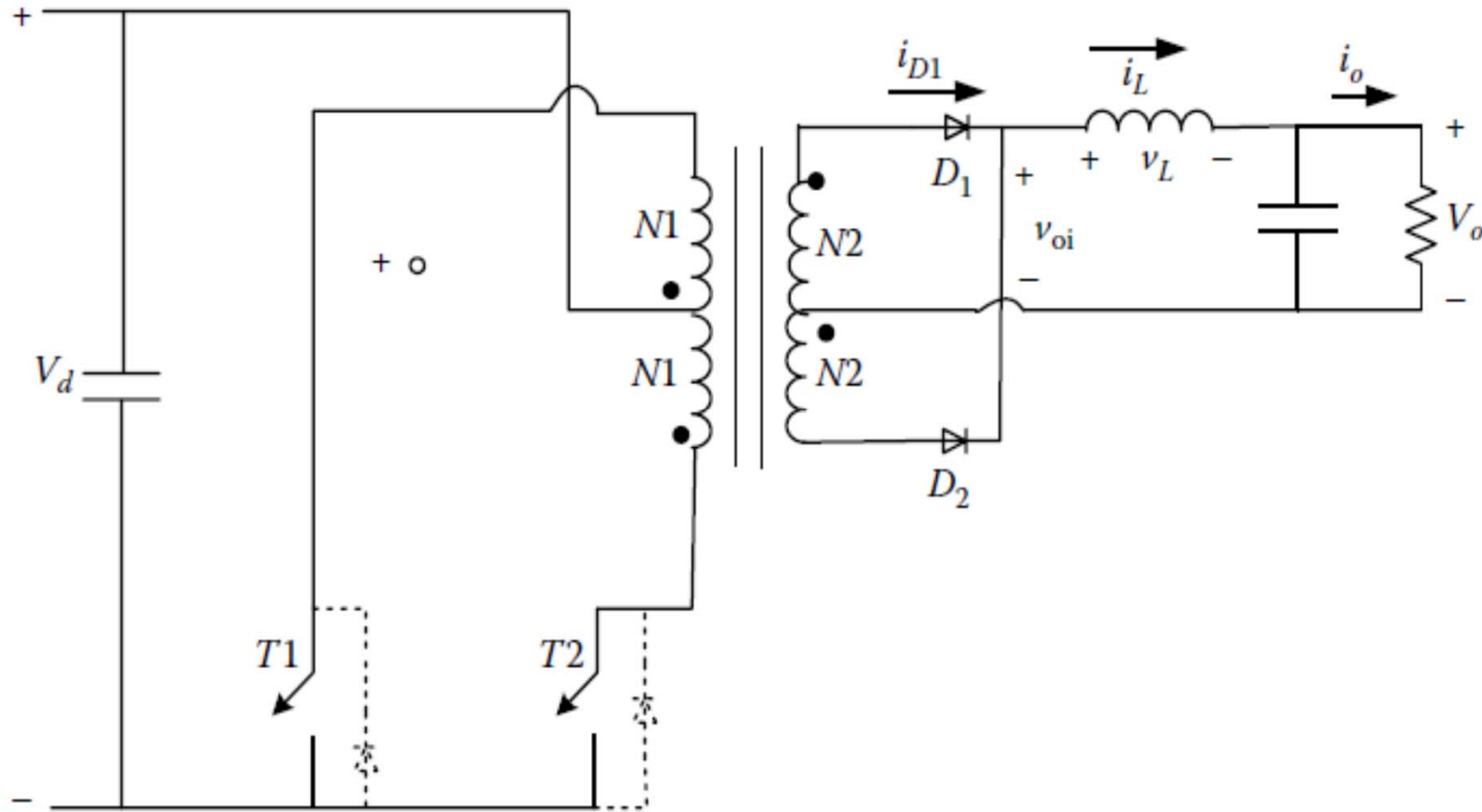
### NOTES

- 1 NOT USED
- 2 COMPONENT VALUES REQUIRED FOR 5V OUTPUT  
SEE BOM FOR 3.3V OUTPUT VALUES.
- 3 EVM "EASE OF USE" COMPONENTS  
A. POWER ON LED: R14/D11  
B. LOOP INJECTION: R20  
C. ADDITIONAL SLOPE COMPENSATION: R22

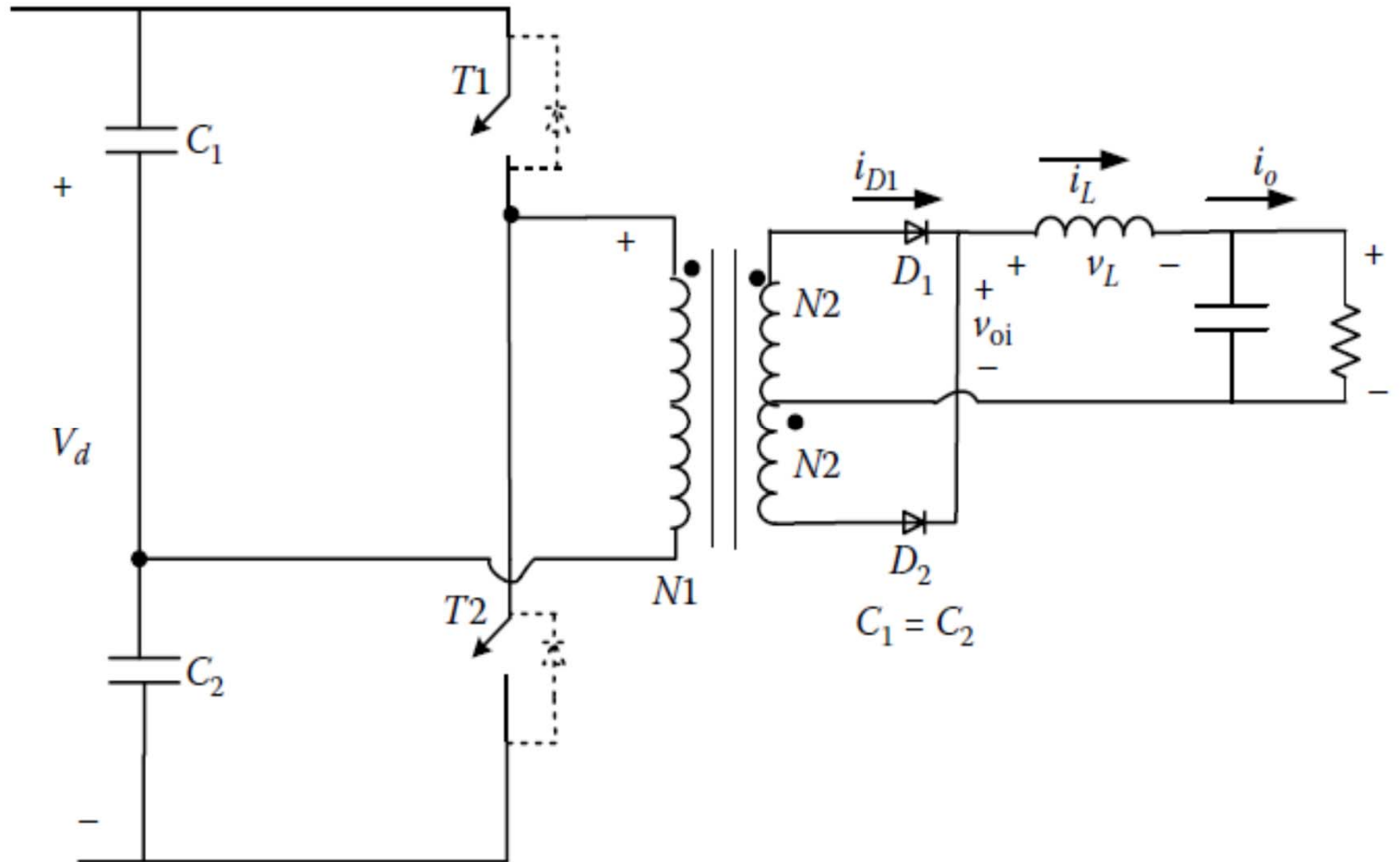


# Några fler SMPS

## Push-Pull



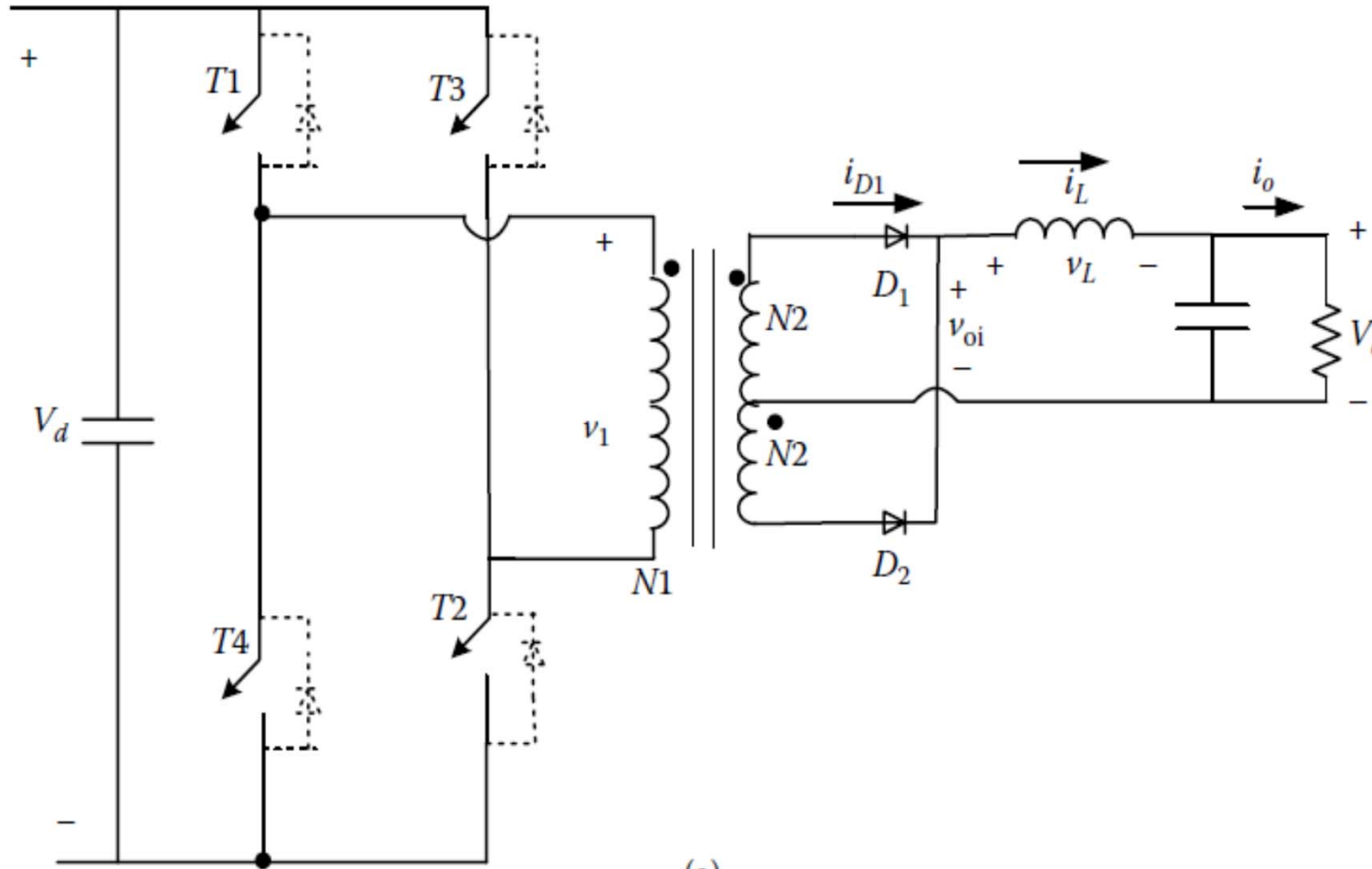
# Några fler SMPS Halvbrygga





# Några fler SMPS

## Fullbrygga



# Förluster i SMPS

